

	<p>Yale Law School LILLIAN GOLDMAN LAW LIBRARY <i>in memory of Sol Goldman</i></p>	<p>THE AVALON PROJECT <i>Documents in Law, History and Diplomacy</i></p>	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text" value="Search Avalon"/> <a href="#">Subn</a> <a href="#">Search</a>
---	--	--	---

<a href="#">Avalon Home</a>	<a href="#">Document Collections</a>	<a href="#">Ancient 4000bce - 399</a>	<a href="#">Medieval 400 - 1399</a>	<a href="#">15<sup>th</sup> Century 1400 - 1499</a>	<a href="#">16<sup>th</sup> Century 1500 - 1599</a>	<a href="#">17<sup>th</sup> Century 1600 - 1699</a>	<a href="#">18<sup>th</sup> Century 1700 - 1799</a>	<a href="#">19<sup>th</sup> Century 1800 - 1899</a>	<a href="#">20<sup>th</sup> Century 1900 - 1999</a>	<a href="#">21<sup>st</sup> Century 2000 -</a>
-----------------------------	--------------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

## Declaration of Israel's Independence 1948

**Issued at Tel Aviv on May 14, 1948 (5th of Iyar, 5708)**

ERETZ-ISRAEL [(Hebrew) - The Land of Israel] was the birthplace of the Jewish people. Here their spiritual, religious and political identity was shaped. Here they first attained to statehood, created cultural values of national and universal significance and gave to the world the eternal Book of Books.

After being forcibly exiled from their land, the people remained faithful to it throughout their Dispersion and never ceased to pray and hope for their return to it and for the restoration in it of their political freedom.

Impelled by this historic and traditional attachment, Jews strove in every successive generation to re-establish themselves in their ancient homeland. In recent decades they returned in their masses. Pioneers, ma'pilim [(Hebrew) - immigrants coming to Eretz-Israel in defiance of restrictive legislation] and defenders, they made deserts bloom, revived the Hebrew language, built villages and towns, and created a thriving community controlling its own economy and culture, loving peace but knowing how to defend itself, bringing the blessings of progress to all the country's inhabitants, and aspiring towards independent nationhood.

In the year 5657 (1897), at the summons of the spiritual father of the Jewish State, Theodore Herzl, the First Zionist Congress convened and proclaimed the right of the Jewish people to national rebirth in its own country.

This right was recognized in the [Balfour Declaration](#) of the 2nd November, 1917, and re-affirmed in the Mandate of the League of Nations which, in particular, gave international sanction to the historic connection between the Jewish people and Eretz-Israel and to the right of the Jewish people to rebuild its National Home.

The catastrophe which recently befell the Jewish people - the massacre of millions of Jews in Europe - was another clear demonstration of the urgency of solving the problem of its homelessness by re-establishing in Eretz-Israel the Jewish State, which would open the gates of the homeland wide to every Jew and confer upon the Jewish people the status of a fully privileged member of the comity of nations.

Survivors of the Nazi holocaust in Europe, as well as Jews from other parts of the world, continued to migrate to Eretz-Israel, undaunted by difficulties, restrictions and dangers, and never ceased to assert their right to a life of dignity, freedom and honest toil in their national homeland.

In the Second World War, the Jewish community of this country contributed its full share to the struggle of the freedom- and peace-loving nations against the forces of Nazi wickedness and, by the blood of its soldiers and its war effort, gained the right to be reckoned among the peoples who founded the United Nations.

On the 29th November, 1947, the United Nations General Assembly passed a [resolution](#) calling for the establishment of a Jewish State in Eretz-Israel; the General Assembly required the inhabitants of Eretz-Israel to take such steps as were necessary on their part for the implementation of that resolution. This recognition by the United Nations of the right of the Jewish people to establish their State is irrevocable.

This right is the natural right of the Jewish people to be masters of their own fate, like all other nations, in their own sovereign State.

ACCORDINGLY WE, MEMBERS OF THE PEOPLE'S COUNCIL, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF ERETZ-ISRAEL AND OF THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT, ARE HERE ASSEMBLED ON THE DAY OF THE TERMINATION OF THE BRITISH MANDATE OVER ERETZ-ISRAEL AND, BY VIRTUE OF OUR NATURAL AND HISTORIC RIGHT AND ON THE STRENGTH OF THE RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HEREBY DECLARE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A JEWISH STATE IN ERETZ-ISRAEL, TO BE KNOWN AS THE STATE OF ISRAEL.

WE DECLARE that, with effect from the moment of the termination of the Mandate being tonight, the eve of Sabbath, the 6th Iyar, 5708 (15th May, 1948), until the establishment of the elected, regular authorities of the State in accordance with the Constitution which shall be adopted by the Elected Constituent Assembly not later than the 1st October 1948, the People's Council shall act as a Provisional Council of State, and its executive organ, the People's Administration, shall be the Provisional Government of the Jewish State, to be called "Israel".

THE STATE OF ISRAEL will be open for Jewish immigration and for the Ingathering of the Exiles; it will foster the development of the country for the benefit of all its inhabitants; it will be based on freedom, justice and peace as envisaged by the prophets of Israel; it will ensure complete equality of social and political rights to all its inhabitants irrespective of religion, race or sex; it will guarantee freedom of religion, conscience, language, education and culture; it will safeguard the Holy Places of all religions; and it will be faithful to the principles of the [Charter of the United Nations](#).

THE STATE OF ISRAEL is prepared to cooperate with the agencies and representatives of the United Nations in implementing the [resolution](#) of the General Assembly of the 29th November, 1947, and will take steps to bring about the economic union of the whole of Eretz-Israel.

WE APPEAL to the United Nations to assist the Jewish people in the building-up of its State and to receive the State of Israel into the comity of nations.

WE APPEAL - in the very midst of the onslaught launched against us now for months - to the Arab inhabitants of the State of Israel to preserve

peace and participate in the upbuilding of the State on the basis of full and equal citizenship and due representation in all its provisional and permanent institutions.

WE EXTEND our hand to all neighboring states and their peoples in an offer of peace and good neighborliness, and appeal to them to establish bonds of cooperation and mutual help with the sovereign Jewish people settled in its own land. The State of Israel is prepared to do its share in a common effort for the advancement of the entire Middle East.

WE APPEAL to the Jewish people throughout the Diaspora to rally round the Jews of Eretz-Israel in the tasks of immigration and upbuilding and to stand by them in the great struggle for the realization of the age-old dream - the redemption of Israel.

PLACING OUR TRUST IN THE ALMIGHTY, WE AFFIX OUR SIGNATURES TO THIS PROCLAMATION AT THIS SESSION OF THE PROVISIONAL COUNCIL OF STATE, ON THE SOIL OF THE HOMELAND, IN THE CITY OF TEL-AVIV, ON THIS SABBATH EVE, THE 5TH DAY OF IYAR, 5708 (14TH MAY, 1948).

David Ben-Gurion  
 Daniel Auster  
 Mordekhai Bentov  
 Yitzchak Ben Zvi  
 Eliyahu Berligne  
 Fritz Bernstein  
 Rabbi Wolf Gold  
 Meir Grabovsky  
 Yitzchak Gruenbaum  
 Dr. Abraham Granovsky  
 Eliyahu Dobkin  
 Meir Wilner-Kovner  
 Zerach Wahrhaftig  
 Herzl Vardi Rachel Cohen  
 Rabbi Kalman Kahana  
 Saadia Kobashi  
 Rabbi Yitzchak Meir Levin  
 Meir David Loewenstein  
 Zvi Luria  
 Golda Myerson  
 Nachum Nir  
 Zvi Segal  
 Rabbi Yehuda Leib Hacoheh Fishman  
 David Zvi Pinkas  
 Aharon Zisling  
 Moshe Kolodny  
 Eliezer Kaplan  
 Abraham Katznelson  
 Felix Rosenblueth  
 David Remez  
 Berl Repetur  
 Mordekhai Shattner  
 Ben Zion Sternberg  
 Bekhor Shitreet  
 Moshe Shapira  
 Moshe Shertok

<a href="#">Avalon Home</a>	<a href="#">Document Collections</a>	<a href="#">Ancient</a> 4000bce - 399	<a href="#">Medieval</a> 400 - 1399	<a href="#">15<sup>th</sup> Century</a> 1400 - 1499	<a href="#">16<sup>th</sup> Century</a> 1500 - 1599	<a href="#">17<sup>th</sup> Century</a> 1600 - 1699	<a href="#">18<sup>th</sup> Century</a> 1700 - 1799	<a href="#">19<sup>th</sup> Century</a> 1800 - 1899	<a href="#">20<sup>th</sup> Century</a> 1900 - 1999	<a href="#">21<sup>st</sup> Century</a> 2000 -
-----------------------------	--------------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---